

Amendments to the Abstract

Please **add** the following Abstract to this application.

-- After recording a data container ($K_e L_e V_e$), a back-pointer item ($K_{bp} L_{bp} V_{bp}$) is recorded, comprising a specific key (K_{bp}) and an indicator (V_{bp}) of the length (L_e) of the data container ($K_e L_e V_e$). This back-pointer item ($K_{bp} L_{bp} V_{bp}$) can be used to jump to the beginning of the data container ($K_e L_e V_e$) when reading the file backwards. Other types of coding than KLV coding are also proposed. These types of coding can be used for instance to code the back-pointer item. --